



ALD AT A GLANCE



European market leader in Full Service Leasing & Fleet management



1,66 million vehicles under management at end 2018, serving mainly corporate clients (100,000+ customers)



#1 by fleet size in Europe, #2 Globally

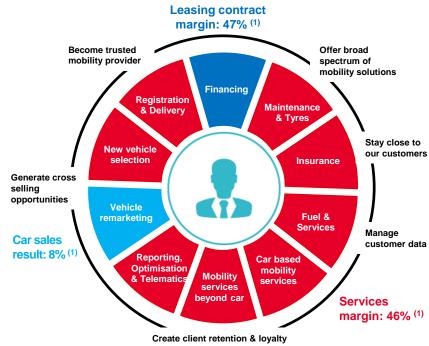


Direct presence in 43 countries



Non regulated corporate with 6,500+ employees

A broad range of services

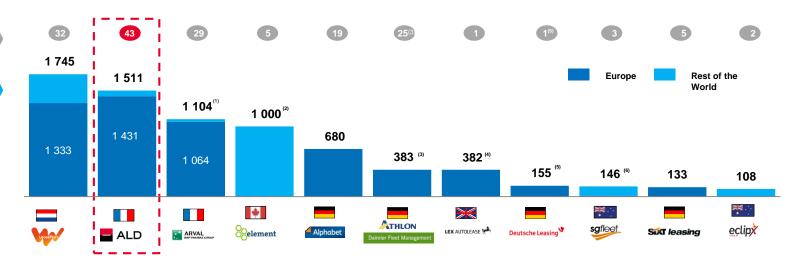




SECTOR CONSOLIDATION IS DRIVEN BY THE ADVANTAGES OF SCALE

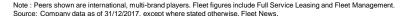






Strong scale effect throughout the value chain





- Funded fleet.
- Approximate figure, as publicly communicated by Element
- Including Athlon & Daimler Fleet Management's fleet and country coverage, fleet figure outside Europe not available.
- As of 01/11/2017
- As of 30/06/2017, only Germany is reported.
- As of 30/06/2017

ALD: SUSTAINED FLEET GROWTH ACROSS ALL GEOGRAPHIES



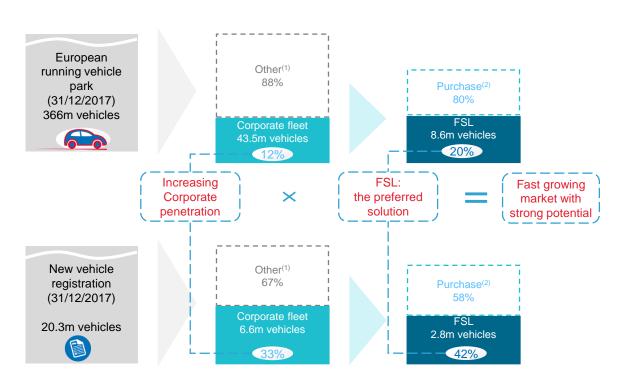




CORPORATE FLEET REMAINS CORE & SOLID GROWTH OPPORTUNITY



- Global outsourcing trend
- Widespread recognition of FSL benefits in mature countries
- Increasing penetration of FSL in fast growing markets
- Mobility social megatrends: car usage vs. ownership
- Development of innovative digital solutions and new fleet management services



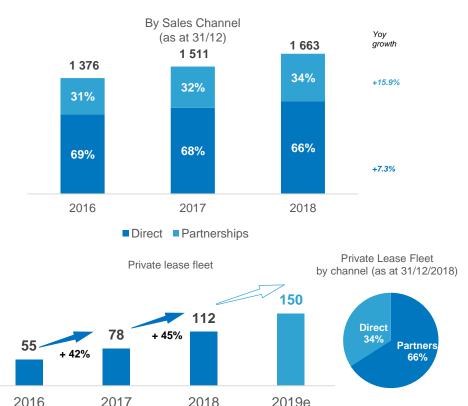


⁽¹⁾ Source: Frost & Sullivan: Corporate running fleet excludes direct B2C retail, rental car companies, dealers. Corporate FSL registrations excludes all types of financing (cash, loan, financial lease, etc.). Europe: France, Germany, Italy, UK, Spain, Benelux, Finland, Russia, Czech Rep., Hungary, Sweden, Denmark, Turkey, Portugal, Poland, Romania, Austria, Norway, Ukraine, Switzerland, Greece, Slovakia, Croatia

DIVERSIFIED DISTRIBUTION CAPABILITIES TO REACH SME AND PRIVATE CUSTOMERS



- Strong contribution to fleet growth from partnerships, up 15.9% in 2018 vs. 2017
- ALD pioneered partnership model and remains ahead of competition with 150+ agreements with
 - > car manufacturers
 - > banking and insurance networks
 - > electricity suppliers
 - 6/2/19: joint electric vehicle offering with E.ON(1)
 - > mobility platforms
- Private lease fleet grew strongly at 45% vs. end 2017, reaching 112K vehicles
 - > On track towards 2019 target of 150K vehicles
 - > Promising pipeline of new partners to sustain private lease development
 - > Direct sourcing ramping up thanks to state-of-the-art online offer
- Organic total fleet growth expected at between 5 and 7% in 2019, plus bolt-on acquisitions as opportunities arise







FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE



STRONG RETURNS ACROSS THE CYCLE



(in EUR million)¹	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	CAGR 2014 - 2018
Leasing Contract Margin	381.1	431.6	514.1	574.5	623.8	13.1%
Services Margin	445.4	534.0	528.6	593.0	616.7	8.5%
Leasing Contract & Services Margins	826.5	965.6	1,042.7	1,167.5	1,240.5	10.7%
Car Sales Result	153.1	207.2	201.5	165.3	102.5	-9.6%
Gross Operating Income	979.7	1,172.8	1,244.2	1,332.8	1,343.0	8.2%
Total Operating Expenses	(448.7)	(491.8)	(553.1)	(598.0)	(617.6)	8.3%
Impairment Charges on Receivables	(18.4)	(20.9)	(23.8)	(22.4)	(37.8)	19.7%
Profit Before Tax	513.2	604.0	666.1	713.6	689.1	7.6%
Net Income (Group share)	375.5	424.3	511.7	567.6	555.6	10.3%
(in '000 of vehicles)	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	

1,207

1,376

1,511

1,107

 1 NB: The sum of rounded values contained in the table may differ slightly from the totals reported, due to rounding rules.



Total Fleet

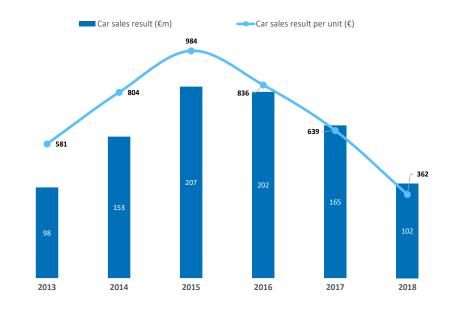
10.7%

1,663

CAR SALES RESULT NORMALISATION COMING TO AN END



- Car Sales Result EUR 102.5m, down 38% vs. 2017
- Average CSR per unit⁽¹⁾ EUR 362 in 2018, down from EUR 639 in 2017
- Volume of used cars sold⁽¹⁾: 283K, up 9.4%
- Average stock turnover⁽²⁾ remained stable throughout the year
- 2019 Car Sales Result per vehicle to be EUR 100 -300
- ALDCarmarket.com electronic remarketing platform
 - > now deployed across 34 countries
 - > executes more than 60% of used cars sales
 - > more than 20% of used cars are exported





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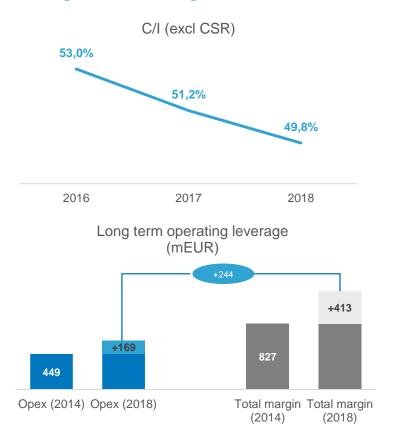
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BUSINESS MODEL WITH STRONG OPERATING LEVERAGE

- Operating Expenses up 3.3% vs. 2017, significantly below growth in margins, up 6.3%
 - > Continuing improvement in operating leverage: Cost/Income ratio (excl. Car Sales Result) at 49.8%, better than guided objective of 50%
- Long term trend demonstrating business model efficiency
 - > Between 2014 and 2018, overheads increased by just 40% of corresponding growth in margins
 - > Additional PBT of EUR 244m to PBT
- Cost/Income (excl. CSR) ratio to improve to c. 49% in 2019





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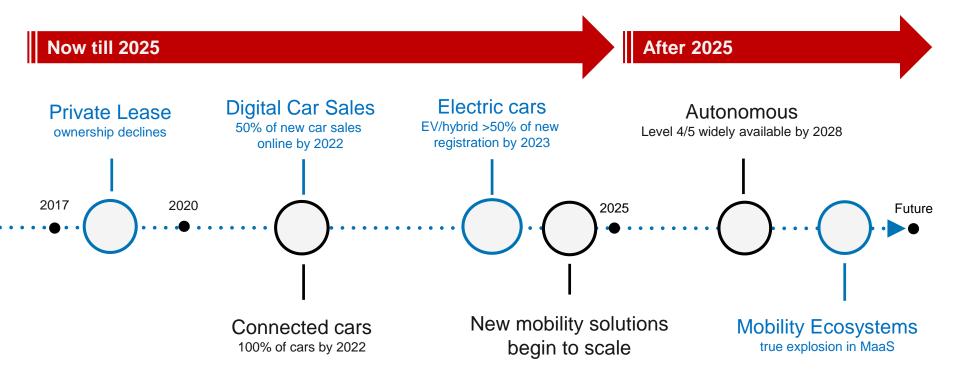


ALD A LEADER IN MOBILITY



HOW WILL THE MOBILITY SECTOR EVOLVE IN THE NEXT TEN YEARS?







ALD IS WELL POSITIONED TO CAPTURE FUTURE GROWTH



Outsourcing by corporates

- Widest geographical coverage
- Best-in-class partnership distribution model



Digitisation

- State-of-the-art digital tools
- Technology partnerships with start-ups providing innovative solutions



Shift of focus to asset usage

- Car sharing solution for corporates
- Development of flexible leasing solutions



Electric and hybrid vehicles

- Fostering of greener fleet mix
- Working on partnerships with e-mobility service providers



PLATFORM STRATEGY TO ACCELERATE OUR PRODUCT DEVELOPMENT



Market leading 'end-to-end' retail digital solution

First full digital private lease experience in Europe

 Customer can lease or finance a car completely online



 An efficient tool to foster private lease growth

Choose vehicle

Apply for credit

Complete KYC compliance checks

Sign document Arrange vehicle delivery

Proprietary car-sharing platform for corporates



Largest corporate car sharing fleet in Italy

 Provide a pool of vehicles for employees' new mobility needs, both for private and corporate usage



- Unique digital platform on the market, leveraging on telematics
 - ✓ Vehicle booking & localisation
 - ✓ Remote opening
 - √ Time tracking
 - ✓ Customer invoicing



Strategic partnerships with utilities to enhance electric vehicle usage



ALD IS DEVELOPING THE MOBILITY OFFER OF THE FUTURE



Our ambition: become the « MOBILITY ACCELERATOR » for partners providing them with:

- A consistent car-centric digital offering, proposing a number of innovative mobility products
- Structured through a modular approach, adapted by distribution channel and client segment
- Packaged solution, leveraging on ALD innovative platforms, enabling fast delivery
- Available in ALD's most important markets and adapted to local specificities

